

SIGNED.



Dated: October 03, 2007

James M. Marlara
JAMES M. MARLAR
U.S. Bankruptcy Judge

IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA

In re:) Chapter 11
FIRST MAGNUS FINANCIAL)
CORPORATION,) No. 4:07-bk-01578-JMM
Debtor.) **MEMORANDUM DECISION RE:**
) **SALE OF ASSETS**

BACKGROUND

The court has been asked to approve a sale of assets on a shortened notice basis, consisting of (1) real property consisting of 29 separate parcels in 17 states; and (2) a package of construction loan note receivables and related instruments. The price offered is \$5,723,850.

The first element of the proposed sale assets consists of real estate. The real estate alone is worth approximately \$7.4 to \$10.7 million, depending on whether one accepts the values from either the Debtor's schedules or the face amounts of the notes secured by each parcel. Each parcel was acquired by the Debtor upon a foreclosure, when the respective note obligors defaulted. No formal appraisals have been performed for any of the parcels, which perhaps would, with more precision, determine their values under current market conditions.

The second element of the sale package consists of a package several different construction loans. The package of construction loans includes 18 separate loans, of which 15 are current and three have

1 defaulted and have had the collateral securing them foreclosed upon. The outstanding note amounts total
2 \$10,737,880. Of that sum, \$8,483,760 has been drawn down, or advanced, and the projects are in various
3 stages of completion, for which future draws are expected. Of the package, the three foreclosed and
4 defaulted loans total \$1,265,229 of the \$8.4 million advanced to date.

5 The Debtor is in a cash bind. Approximately three weeks ago, this court denied the Debtor's
6 application to borrow working capital because, among other things, the cost of the borrowing was too dear.
7 Now, in an effort to keep its liquidating chapter 11 alive, the Debtor needs to raise operating capital quickly.
8 Hence, it seeks to sell these assets.

9 In order to do so, the Debtor has located Summit Investment Management, LLC ("Summit"),
10 which is willing to purchase the assets (now slightly less than originally scheduled due to the sale of five
11 of the real estate parcels) for \$5,723,850. The assets were auctioned, but only Summit bid for them.

12 On paper, the assets which the Debtor seeks to sell for \$5.7 million appear to be worth
13 between:

\$8,483,760	Construction Loan Package
<u>\$ 7,446,000 - 9,547,511</u>	Real Property
\$15,929,760 - 18,031,271	

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18 Thus, the price offered is approximately 31-35% of the book value of the assets. However, there exist
19 numerous practical and/or legal impediments to a full realization of these book values.

20 As for the real estate, the parcels are spread among 17 states. Each piece would have to be
21 listed (and commissions paid), with no guarantees of sale at market value, or sold at all in the current
22 depressed real estate market, within a reasonable or predictable period of time; "carrying costs" would
23 accrue, such as ongoing insurance and real property taxes; loss of use of the properties' monetary value
24 while awaiting sales; and risk of loss due to casualty or vandalism.

25 With regards to the construction loan packages, the risks include the solvency of each
26 borrower and the underlying value of any collateral securing the debt obligations. There may also be
27 ongoing risk associated with whether the buyer would be required to advance upon the amounts not
28 currently advanced on the notes (this point was neither clarified nor explained by the Debtor).

1 **THE PARTIES**

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3 As most of the sale assets mentioned above are apparently free of lien claims by other
4 creditors, the value of these assets would appear to exist for the benefit of the unsecured creditors. For this
5 reason, then, the court relies heavily upon the recommendations of the unsecured creditors' committee, and
6 the United States Trustee's Office, to oversee and balance the optimism of a chapter 11 "debtor-in-
7 possession." And, the court must also be cautious and skeptical of this Debtor-in-Possession's view of
8 reality.

9 In this case, the court has concerns about the Debtor-in-Possession's management ability.
10 This caution is due entirely to Debtor's pre-bankruptcy decision to keep its doors open, at the expense of
11 some 5500 employees whom it chose not to pay when it knew that its business was in a fatal tail-spin. In
12 the period before bankruptcy, the principals who once made the good decision to contribute personally when
13 times got difficult, were nonetheless the same parties who had neither the compassion or courage to
14 contribute their personal wealth to their own company, nor to more quickly close the doors before thousands
15 of their own personnel were knowingly going to be hurt financially. In essence, in its final days, the
16 principals rode the backs of their hard-working employees through the doors of the Bankruptcy Court.
17 These parties are the same ones which the Bankruptcy Code has left in control as the "fiduciary" Debtor-in-
18 Possession. To date, no one has moved for the appointment of an independent trustee. Now, the court and
19 all of the creditors are asked to accept the "sound business judgment" of those same principals with regard
20 to the current sale price of the assets, as well as the future course of this chapter 11. Before doing so, all
21 must accept any proposed course of action with a healthy dose of salt.

22
23 **THE DECISION**

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25 As can be discerned, this court does not consider the business judgment of the Debtor's
26 principals to be of much help. If anything, it is accorded little weight in the analysis. On the other hand,
27 the court places great stock in the professionals who are assisting the Debtor in its efforts to maximize the
28 liquidation effort. The court also sees a benefit coming from those rank and file employees who have

1 elected to stay on, and who are valiantly working through the mountains of files dropped on the Debtor's
2 headquarters by its numerous field offices. (See Exhibit "A" to hearing of October 2, 2007.)

3 The court also considers, of great weight, the recommendations of the official creditors'
4 committee, which had to quickly learn the basics of the Debtor's business and which daily must ask hard
5 questions of the Debtor. Included also in the court's decision is the comfort taken in knowing that Debtor's
6 chosen counsel are capable, hard-working, competent, caring, and trustworthy.

7 There were no objections to the sale. Many individuals, professional and lay alike, have
8 contributed to the sale offer which they have collectively asked the court to approve. This case exists
9 primarily to maximize assets for the benefit of the unsecured creditors. See *Bank of Am. Nat'l Trust & Sav.*
10 *Ass'n v. 203 N. LaSalle St. P'ship*, 526 U.S. 434, 453, 199 S.Ct. 1411, 143 L.Ed.2d 607 (1999). The secured
11 creditors can take care of themselves. There is no ongoing business to organize, and the sole goal of this
12 chapter 11 process is an orderly liquidation in the hope that those on the bottom rungs can realize some
13 dividend.

14 To the court's eye, the instant sale appears to be a bargain and the assets are going for a deep
15 discount. The court's skepticism as to whether sufficient value is being obtained is magnified by the
16 knowledge that the buyer is the same entity which, along with another, was party to the earlier attempt to
17 lend money to the Debtor on terms which the court felt were too heavily weighted in the lender's favor. This
18 court is not, in the least, critical of the buyer. It acknowledges that it is in business to make the best deal
19 it can. At the same time, everyone knows that the Debtor is vulnerable and in no position to be as
20 aggressive as it might otherwise be were it not openly liquidating.

21 To gain the cash to continue its liquidation, the Debtor must now fire-sale some of its assets.
22 The unsecured creditors, who hope to be the ultimate beneficiaries of the ongoing liquidation strategies, are
23 willing to accept the risk of keeping the reorganization alive, and they therefore endorse the sale. As the
24 dust now begins to settle on this case, the court notes several significant and positive events: (1) a plan of
25 liquidation will be filed on or before October 15, 2007; (2) the Debtor's overhead is being trimmed as
26 positions are no longer needed; (3) a potential liability of approximately \$1.1 billion has been resolved and
27 eliminated; and (4) other assets appear to be in the process of being properly wound-down and liquidated.

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1 The court is profoundly aware that there is much going on behind the scenes, and but for such
2 effort, the progress made to date would falter. If all functionaries and professionals associated with this
3 effort favor the sale, the court will not, this time, second-guess them.

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5 **RULING**

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7 Accordingly, the Debtor's motion to sell the designated assets to Summit will be approved,
8 as being in the best interests of the estate.

9 Counsel for the Debtor is requested to lodge a form of order as soon as practicable, but no
10 later than the early afternoon of October 5, 2007.

11
12 DATED AND SIGNED ABOVE.

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14 COPIES served as indicated below
15 on the date signed above.

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